

## **Chapter Five Study Guide**

### **Part One**

#### **Terms**

Act Utilitarianism

Duty

Ethical Nihilism

Ethical Skepticism

Greatest Happiness Principle

Kantian Ethics

Means

Subjectivism

Autonomous

Ego Integrity

Ethical Relativism

Ethics

Hedonistic Calculus

Kingdom of Ends

Principle of Utility

Utilitarianism

Categorical Imperative

End-in-Itself

Ethical Objectivism

Good Life

Identity Crisis

Maxim

Rule Utilitarianism

#### **People**

Aristotle

Erik Erikson

John Stuart Mill

Ruth Benedict

Alison M. Jaggar

Plato

Jeremy Bentham

Immanuel Kant

Mary C. Raugust

### **Part Two**

#### **Terms**

Applied Ethics

Clone

Autonomy Model

Medical Ethics

Beneficence Model

#### **People**

Tom Beauchamp

Paul Ginetty

Lawrence McCullough

Harry Binswanger

John F. Kilner

Laurence H. Tribe

James F. Childress

Joanne Lynn

#### **Essays**

- \* According to Plato, what are the three elements of the soul, and how are they related to one another?
- \* List the strengths and weaknesses of Kantian ethics and utilitarianism, and tell which you think is the stronger theory.
- \* State Immanuel Kant's categorical imperative in your own words and explain what you think it means.
- \* What help can the study of philosophy provide when you face problems involving medical ethics in your personal life?